

**UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM**  
**GUIDANCE TO STUDENTS ON ACCREDITATION OF PRIOR LEARNING**

### **Index of points**

1. Introduction
2. What is APL?
3. What is Credit?
4. What are Learning Outcomes?
5. Limitations on Credit (a Health Warning!)
6. Underlying Principles of Assessment for Credit
7. How to Claim Credit for Learning through APL
8. Fees/Costs

## Guidance to Students on Accreditation of Prior Learning

### 1. Introduction

This document aims to explain the term Accreditation of Prior Learning (APL) and how you can claim credit for prior certificated learning within the University.

### 2. What is APL?

- 2.1 APL is a process by which this University (and many others) gives credit against part of a programme for traditional study or course-based learning which has been achieved before entry to the programme of study and has been assessed or given credit by another institution. It may also give entry to a programme.
- 2.2 Learning which has been acquired before entry to the course through life or work experience may also be recognised and this is called APEL. Separate guidelines are available.

### 3. What is Credit?

- 3.1 Credit provides a means of quantifying learning outcomes achievable in a given number of notional hours and at a given level. In this way previous learning can be identified which can be assessed and 'credited' against an award. 120 credit points represent the normal workload for a full-time programme of study in the standard academic year and includes class contact, private study and assessment. The credit may be used either to gain entry to the course in the absence of other qualifications or may be used to gain exemption from modules on a programme of study.
- 3.2 Credit transfer is the process by which that credit can be assigned to a programme other than that on which it was gained.
- 3.3 Credit transfer is the process by which that credit can be assigned to a programme other than that on which it was gained.
- 3.4 Specific Credit can be attained when the credit identified can be shown to have particular relevance to a module or modules on a programme. It therefore allows exemption from taking those modules.

### 4. What are Learning Outcomes?

The University uses learning outcomes to identify whether students have demonstrated through assessment the minimum level of learning required to pass a module and thus gain the required credit. This learning may be achieved at different levels representing developing ability as identified below.

Level	NVQ	
F	3	Work of a standard suitable for entry to a degree

C	4	*Stage 1 of undergraduate degree (Certificate in Higher Education)
I	4	*Stage 2 of undergraduate degree (Diploma in Higher Education)
H	5	*Stage 3 of undergraduate degree
M	6/7	Postgraduate degree work

\* Stage is the equivalent of 1 year's full-time study

## 5. Limitations on Credit (a Health Warning!)

The University is concerned to ensure that all its students meet a required standard on its awards and that all students are treated equitably, so it will be concerned to ensure that prior learning is at the required level. Also, the learning must have been gained sufficiently recently to still be of value. The time limits on learning will vary according to subject area but qualifications more than 5 years old are unlikely to be considered.

## 6. Underlying Principles of Assessment for Credit

- 6.1 **Relevance.** You should be able to demonstrate that the learning for which you make a claim is appropriate to the programme of study.
- 6.2 **Level.** It should also be at the same level as the taught modules.
- 6.3 **Authenticity.** The evidence should be clearly related to your own efforts and can be verified as such.
- 6.4 **Sufficiency.** Whether you have sufficient evidence to demonstrate fully the achievement of the credit being claimed.
- 6.5 **Currency.** In some subject areas the knowledge-base may become out of date. Where your qualification may have been gained more than 5 years ago, , some evidence of updating may be required.

## 7. How to claim for credit for learning through APL

- 7.1 If you wish to gain credit for prior certificated learning you will need to:
  - 7.1 .1 Fill in a special application form. (attached)
  - 7.1 .2 On this you will need to indicate whether your application covers admission or a request for credit against the course to which you are applying. If you have any query about which applies to your situation, the University can advise you.
  - 7.1 .3 If possible attach evidence of learning gained. These may include:
    - (a) Transcripts
    - (b) Syllabi

(c) References

- 7.1 .4 At this stage photocopies will be sufficient but at some point you will be required to produce originals or means by which the University can determine the authenticity of the document.
- 7.1 .5 You may be asked to provide additional information concerning the course content and assessment details of an award for which you are claiming credit in order for the University to determine its appropriateness and the amount and level of credit which can be awarded.
- 7.1 .6 If possible you should identify for which areas of your chosen course you want to do that you are claiming credit.
- 7.2 Upon receipt of your application the relevant Admissions Tutor will review your application and may call you or ask you to attend for an advice session if there are any difficulties over identifying what is being claimed. Once the nature of the claim is clear, a decision will be made.
- 7.3 You will normally receive a decision on your application within XX weeks of a full application being made.
- 7.4 A statement of the credit awarded will be sent to you.
- 7.5 If your application for credit is not approved you may request a review of the decision but only on the basis of additional evidence which was not available at the time of the application. Further information on this process is available on request.

**8. Fees/Cost**

Although you do not receive formal tuition during the process of making an APL claim, additional support is given to you during this time for which a fee may be charged. If a charge is to be made, it will be a standard charge notified to you in advance.